

Section 1. Chemical product and company identification

Product name	: Nonflammable Gas Mixture: N Pentane / Nitrogen / Oxygen
Supplier	: Gas Dynamics, LLC 46410 Continental Drive New Baltimore, MI 48047 www.GasDynamics.com (586) 840-3225
Product use	: Synthetic/Analytical chemistry.
MSDS #	: 003106
Date of Preparation/Revision	: 1/14/2009.
In case of emergency	: (800) 424-9300

Section 2. Hazards identification

Physical state	: Gas. WARNING! CONTENTS UNDER PRESSURE. Do not puncture or incinerate container. Contact with rapidly expanding gases can cause frostbite.
Routes of entry	: Inhalation
Potential acute health effects	
Eyes	: Contact with rapidly expanding gas may cause burns or frostbite.
Skin	: Contact with rapidly expanding gas may cause burns or frostbite.
Inhalation	: Acts as a simple asphyxiant.
Ingestion	: Ingestion is not a normal route of exposure for gases
Potential chronic health effects	: CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available. MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Not available. TERATOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available.
Medical conditions aggravated by over-exposure	: Acute or chronic respiratory conditions may be aggravated by overexposure to this gas.

See toxicological information (section 11)

Section 3. Composition, Information on Ingredients

Name	CAS number	% Volume	Exposure limits
Nitrogen	7727-37-9	75.9 - 80.5	Oxygen Depletion [Asphyxiant]
Oxygen	7782-44-7	19.5 - 23.5	
N-Pentane	109-66-0	0.0001 - 0.0599	ACGIH TLV (United States, 1/2008). TWA: 600 ppm 8 hour(s). NIOSH REL (United States, 6/2008). CEIL: 1800 mg/m ³ 15 minute(s). CEIL: 610 ppm 15 minute(s). TWA: 350 mg/m ³ 10 hour(s). TWA: 120 ppm 10 hour(s). OSHA PEL (United States, 11/2006). TWA: 2950 mg/m ³ 8 hour(s). TWA: 1000 ppm 8 hour(s). OSHA PEL 1989 (United States, 3/1989). STEL: 2250 mg/m ³ 15 minute(s). STEL: 750 ppm 15 minute(s). TWA: 1800 mg/m ³ 8 hour(s).

Section 4. First aid measures

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. If it is suspected that fumes are still present, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or self-contained breathing apparatus. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

- Eye contact** : Check for and remove any contact lenses. Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Get medical attention immediately.
- Skin contact** : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse. Get medical attention immediately.
- Frostbite** : Try to warm up the frozen tissues and seek medical attention.
- Inhalation** : Move exposed person to fresh air. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Get medical attention immediately.
- Ingestion** : As this product is a gas, refer to the inhalation section.

Section 5. Fire fighting measures

- Flammability of the product** : Non-flammable.
- Products of combustion** : Decomposition products may include the following materials:
nitrogen oxides
- Fire-fighting media and instructions** : Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.
- Apply water from a safe distance to cool container and protect surrounding area. If involved in fire, shut off flow immediately if it can be done without risk.
- Contains gas under pressure. In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst or explode.
- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters** : Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

- Personal precautions** : Immediately contact emergency personnel. Keep unnecessary personnel away. Use suitable protective equipment (section 8). Shut off gas supply if this can be done safely. Isolate area until gas has dispersed.
- Environmental precautions** : Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.
- Methods for cleaning up** : Immediately contact emergency personnel. Stop leak if without risk. Note: see section 1 for emergency contact information and section 13 for waste disposal.

Section 7. Handling and storage

- Handling** : High pressure gas. Do not puncture or incinerate container. Use equipment rated for cylinder pressure. Close valve after each use and when empty. Protect cylinders from physical damage; do not drag, roll, slide, or drop. Use a suitable hand truck for cylinder movement.
- Storage** : Cylinders should be stored upright, with valve protection cap in place, and firmly secured to prevent falling or being knocked over. Cylinder temperatures should not exceed 52 °C (125 °F).

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

- Engineering controls** : Use only with adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits.
- Personal protection**
- Eyes** : Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists or dusts.
- Skin** : Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
- Respiratory** : Use a properly fitted, air supplied respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.
- The applicable standards are (US) 29 CFR 1910.134 and (Canada) Z94.4-93
- Hands** : Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.
- Personal protection in case of a large spill** : Self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) should be used to avoid inhalation of the product.

Product name

nitrogen
oxygen
pentane

Oxygen Depletion [Asphyxiant]

ACGIH TLV (United States, 1/2008).

TWA: 600 ppm 8 hour(s).

NIOSH REL (United States, 6/2008).

CEIL: 1800 mg/m³ 15 minute(s).

CEIL: 610 ppm 15 minute(s).

TWA: 350 mg/m³ 10 hour(s).

TWA: 120 ppm 10 hour(s).

OSHA PEL (United States, 11/2006).

TWA: 2950 mg/m³ 8 hour(s).

TWA: 1000 ppm 8 hour(s).

OSHA PEL 1989 (United States, 3/1989).

STEL: 2250 mg/m³ 15 minute(s).

STEL: 750 ppm 15 minute(s).

TWA: 1800 mg/m³ 8 hour(s).

TWA: 600 ppm 8 hour(s).

Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

- Melting/freezing point** : -210°C (-346°F) This is based on data for the following ingredient: nitrogen. Weighted average: -211.94°C (-349.5°F)
- Critical temperature** : Lowest known value: -146.9°C (-232.4°F) (nitrogen).
- Vapor pressure** : Not available.
- Vapor density** : Highest known value: 1.105 (Air = 1) (oxygen). Weighted average: 1 (Air = 1)
- Gas Density (lb/ft³)** : Weighted average: 0.07

Section 10. Stability and reactivity

- Stability and reactivity** : The product is stable.
- Incompatibility with various substances** : Extremely reactive or incompatible with the following materials: reducing materials and combustible materials.
- Hazardous decomposition products** : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.
- Hazardous polymerization** : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous polymerization will not occur.

Section 11. Toxicological information

Toxicity data

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure
pentane	LD50 Oral	Rat	>2000 mg/kg	-
	LC50 Inhalation	Rat	364 g/m ³	4 hours
	Vapor			

- Other toxic effects on humans** : No specific information is available in our database regarding the other toxic effects of this material to humans.

Specific effects

- Carcinogenic effects** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- Mutagenic effects** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- Reproduction toxicity** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Section 12. Ecological information

Aquatic ecotoxicity



Not available.

- Products of degradation** : Products of degradation: nitrogen oxides (NO, NO₂ etc.).
- Environmental fate** : Not available.
- Environmental hazards** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- Toxicity to the environment** : Not available.


Section 13. Disposal considerations

Product removed from the cylinder must be disposed of in accordance with appropriate Federal, State, local regulation. Return cylinders with residual product to Airgas, Inc. Do not dispose of locally.

Section 14. Transport information

Regulatory information	UN number	Proper shipping name	Class	Packing group	Label	Additional information
DOT Classification	UN1956	COMPRESSED GAS, N.O.S.	2.2	Not applicable (gas).		-
TDG Classification	UN1956	COMPRESSED GAS, N.O.S.	2.2	Not applicable (gas).		Explosive Limit and Limited Quantity Index 0.125 Passenger Carrying Road or Rail Index 75

Nonflammable Gas Mixture: N Pentane / Nitrogen / Oxygen

Mexico Classification	UN1956	COMPRESSED GAS, N.O.S.	2.2	Not applicable (gas).		-
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Section 15. Regulatory information

United States

U.S. Federal regulations

- : TSCA 4(a) final test rules: pentane
- TSCA 8(a) PAIR: pentane
- United States inventory (TSCA 8b):** All components are listed or exempted.
- TSCA 12(b) one-time export: pentane
- SARA 302/304/311/312 extremely hazardous substances:** No products were found.
- SARA 302/304 emergency planning and notification:** No products were found.
- SARA 302/304/311/312 hazardous chemicals:** nitrogen; oxygen
- SARA 311/312 MSDS distribution - chemical inventory - hazard identification:** nitrogen: Sudden release of pressure; oxygen: Fire hazard, Sudden release of pressure, Delayed (chronic) health hazard
- Clean Water Act (CWA) 307:** No products were found.
- Clean Water Act (CWA) 311:** No products were found.
- Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 accidental release prevention:** pentane
- Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 regulated flammable substances:** pentane
- Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 regulated toxic substances:** No products were found.

State regulations

- : **Connecticut Carcinogen Reporting:** None of the components are listed.
- Connecticut Hazardous Material Survey:** None of the components are listed.
- Florida substances:** None of the components are listed.
- Illinois Chemical Safety Act:** None of the components are listed.
- Illinois Toxic Substances Disclosure to Employee Act:** None of the components are listed.
- Louisiana Reporting:** None of the components are listed.
- Louisiana Spill:** None of the components are listed.
- Massachusetts Spill:** None of the components are listed.
- Massachusetts Substances:** The following components are listed: OXYGEN (LIQUID); NITROGEN
- Michigan Critical Material:** None of the components are listed.
- Minnesota Hazardous Substances:** None of the components are listed.
- New Jersey Hazardous Substances:** The following components are listed: OXYGEN; NITROGEN (COMPRESSED OR LIQUIFIED)
- New Jersey Spill:** None of the components are listed.
- New Jersey Toxic Catastrophe Prevention Act:** None of the components are listed.
- New York Acutely Hazardous Substances:** None of the components are listed.
- New York Toxic Chemical Release Reporting:** None of the components are listed.
- Pennsylvania RTK Hazardous Substances:** The following components are listed: OXYGEN; NITROGEN
- Rhode Island Hazardous Substances:** None of the components are listed.

Canada

WHMIS (Canada)

- : Class A: Compressed gas.
- Class C: Oxidizing material.
- CEPA Toxic substances:** None of the components are listed.
- Canadian ARET:** None of the components are listed.
- Canadian NPRI:** None of the components are listed.
- Alberta Designated Substances:** None of the components are listed.
- Ontario Designated Substances:** None of the components are listed.
- Quebec Designated Substances:** None of the components are listed.

Section 16. Other information

United States

Label requirements : CONTENTS UNDER PRESSURE.

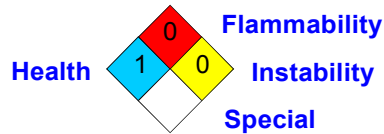
Canada

Label requirements : Class A: Compressed gas.
Class C: Oxidizing material.

Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.)

Health	1
Flammability	0
Physical hazards	0

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)



Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-named supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein.

Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.